





2. Considerato il gruppo  $S_8$  delle permutazioni su otto elementi e  $A_8$  il suo sottogruppo alterno; si chiede di:

- (a) Determinare tutte le possibili strutture cicliche degli elementi di  $S_8$  e, per ogni struttura ciclica, l'ordine di un elemento con quella struttura ciclica.
- (b) (facoltativo) dire se esistono sottogruppi  $H, K, L$  di ordine quattro tali che:
- $H \subset A_8$ ;
  - $K \not\subset A_8$ ;
  - $L \cap A_8 = \emptyset$ .

Nel caso di esistenza fornirne un esempio.

- (c) Trovare, se possibile, in  $S_8$  due sottogruppi  $R$  e  $T$  di ordine sei, non isomorfi tra loro.

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3. Nello spazio vettoriale  $V$  delle matrici reali quadrate  $2 \times 2$  si consideri l'endomorfismo  $F(X) = AX - XA$  ove  $A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$ .

(a) Si determini la matrice  $A$  di  $F$  rispetto alla base

$$\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \right\}$$

di  $V$ .

(b) Si determini una base di  $\text{Ker}(F)$ .

(c) Verificare che il polinomio caratteristico di  $F$  è  $x^2(x^2-5)$ . Studiare la diagonalizzabilità di  $F$ .

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4. Nello spazio vettoriale  $V = \mathbb{R}_3[t]$  dei polinomi a coefficienti reali di grado al più 3 si consideri l'endomorfismo

$$D(a_0 + a_1t + a_2t^2 - a_3t^3) = a_0 + a_1 + (a_1 + a_2)t + (a_2 + a_3)t^2 + (a_3 + a_0)t^3$$

- Si determini la matrice  $A$  di  $D$  rispetto alla base  $\{1, t, t^2, t^3\}$  di  $V$ .
- Si determinino basi per  $\text{Ker}(D)$ ,  $\text{Im}(D)$ .
- Dimostrare che  $V = \text{Ker}(D) + \text{Im}(D)$ .

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